

4-4: Solving systems by Substitution

Objectives: I can solve a system by substitution and determine the number of solutions

I can verify a solution to a system

Vocabulary

Substitution: Plugging in Ordered Pair: (x, y) Pair of Points.

Substitution

Substitue x=2 into the function y=-4x+3

$$y=-4(2)+3$$
=-8+3
=-5

Solve the system by substitution:

$$y=(x-3)$$

$$2x + y = 0$$

$$2x + (x-3) = 0$$

$$2x + x - 3 = 0$$

$$3x - 3 = 0$$

$$+3$$

$$\frac{3}{3} = \frac{3}{3}$$
 $\frac{3}{3} = \frac{3}{3}$
 $\frac{3}$

Solve the system using *Substitution*

a)
$$3x + y = -9$$

$$y = 2x + 1$$

$$3x + (2x + 1) = -9$$

$$3x + 2x + 1 = -9$$

$$5x + 1 = -9$$

$$5x + 1 = -9$$

$$-6 + y = -9$$

$$+6$$

$$y = -3$$

Example: Is (1,3) a solution to the system

$$y = 2x + 1 \qquad 2(1) + 1 = 3$$

$$y = -x + 4$$

$$2x + 1 = -x + 4$$

$$+ x \qquad + x$$

$$3x + 1 + 4$$

$$3x + 1 + 4$$

$$-1x - 2 = -1$$

$$+ 2 + 2$$

$$-1x - 2 = -1$$

$$+ 2 + 2$$

$$-1x - 2 = -1$$

$$+ 2 + 2$$

$$-1x - 2 = -1$$

$$+ 2 + 2$$